

Gun Violence in the District of Columbia

OVERVIEW

In an average year, 119 people die and 448 are wounded by guns in the District of Columbia. The District of Columbia has the 4th-highest rate of gun violence in the US.



Data on states, congressional districts, and counties: **EveryStat.org**

Gun deaths: CDC, WONDER, five-year average: 2015-2019.

Gun violence trends: CDC, WONDER, 2010-2019.

Gun injuries: Ted R. Miller and David Swedler, analysis of HCUP nonfatal injury: 2017.

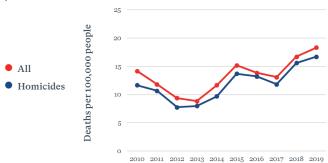
Cost of gun violence: Ted R. Miller, analysis of CDC fatal injury: 2018 and HCUP nonfatal injury: 2017.

EveryStat.org

Updated: January 2021

GUN DEATHS OVER TIME

In the District of Columbia, the rate of gun deaths increased 29% from 2010 to 2019, compared to a 17% increase nationwide. The rate of gun homicides increased 43%, compared to a 26% increase nationwide. Data on gun suicides was not consistently available in the District of Columbia during this time period.

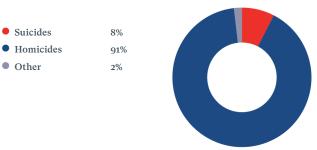


COST OF GUN VIOLENCE

The District of Columbia has the 5th-highest societal cost of gun violence in the US at \$1,551 per person each year. Gun deaths and injuries cost the District of Columbia \$1 billion, of which \$91 million is paid by taxpayers.

GUN DEATHS BY INTENT

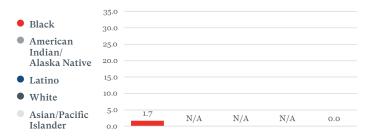
In the District of Columbia, 8% of gun deaths are suicides and 91% are homicides. This is compared to 60% and 38% nationwide, respectively.



GUN SUICIDES AND SUICIDE ATTEMPTS

The District of Columbia has the 51st-highest rate of gun suicides and gun suicide attempts in the US. Due to confidentiality considerations, gun suicide and suicide attempt data is not made public for DC because it averages fewer than 10 deaths or attempts per year.

Gun Homicides by Race/Ethnicity in DC

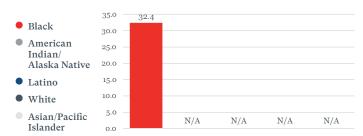


Deaths per 100,000 people

GUN HOMICIDES AND ASSAULTS

Every year, an average of 109 people in the District of Columbia die by gun homicides and 192 are wounded by gun assaults—a rate of 14.2 homicides and 27.7 assaults per 100,000 people. The District of Columbia has the 2nd-highest rate of gun homicides and gun assaults in the US. In the District of Columbia, 78% of all homicides involve a gun, compared to 75% nationwide.

Gun Homicides by Race/Ethnicity in DC



Deaths per 100,000 people

GUN DEATHS AMONG CHILDREN AND TEENS

Guns are the leading cause of death among children and teens in the District of Columbia. In the District of Columbia, an average of 15 children and teens die by guns every year, and 95% of these deaths are homicides. In the US, 58% of all gun deaths among children and teens are homicides.

Sources

Suicides: CDC, WONDER, five-year average: 2015-2019.

Homicides: CDC, WONDER, five-year average: 2015-2019. Homicides include shootings by police.

Gun suicide attempts/assaults: Ted R. Miller and David Swedler, analysis of HCUP nonfatal injury: 2017.

Children/teen deaths: CDC, WONDER, five-year average: 2015–2019, ages 0–19; leading causes of death: CDC, WONDER, 2019, ages 1–19.

Intimate partner homicides: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Report, five-year total: 2015–2019.

Note: Gun violence data on EveryStat and in this fact sheet includes individuals who die by guns or are wounded by guns and visit a hospital for care. We recognize that the impact of gun violence extends far beyond those who are killed or physically injured. However, data on those who witness an act of gun violence, are threatened with a gun, or know or care for someone wounded or killed is not systematically collected at this time.

EveryStat.org

INTIMATE PARTNER HOMICIDES

From 2015 to 2019, 8 women were fatally shot by an intimate partner in the District of Columbia. 67% of female intimate partner homicide victims were killed with a gun, compared to 59% nationwide.

Did You Know?

DC has the 2nd-highest rate of gun homicides and gun assaults in the country.