

Gun Violence in the District of Columbia

OVERVIEW

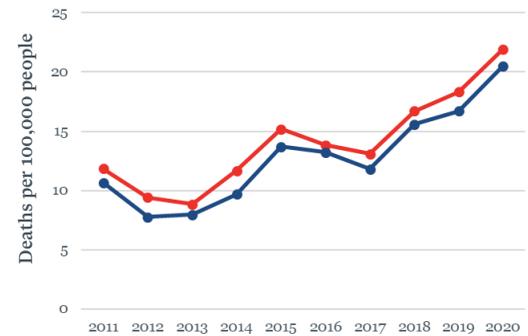
In an average year, **128** people die and **448** are wounded by guns in the District of Columbia. The District of Columbia has the **4th-highest** rate of gun violence in the US.



Data on states, congressional districts, and counties:
[EveryStat.org](https://www.everystat.org)

GUN DEATHS OVER TIME

In the District of Columbia, the rate of gun deaths increased **85%** from 2011 to 2020, compared to a **33%** increase nationwide. The rate of gun homicides increased **92%** compared to a **70%** increase nationwide. Data on gun suicides was not consistently available in the District of Columbia during this time period.

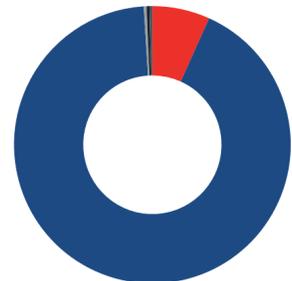
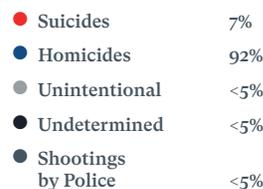


COST OF GUN VIOLENCE

The District of Columbia has the **5th-highest** societal cost of gun violence in the US at **\$1,551** per person each year. Gun deaths and injuries cost the District of Columbia **\$1 billion**, of which **\$91 million** is paid by taxpayers.

GUN DEATHS BY INTENT

In the District of Columbia, **7%** of gun deaths are suicides and **92%** are homicides. This is compared to **59%** and **38%** nationwide, respectively.



Sources

Gun deaths: CDC, WONDER, five-year average: 2016–2020.

Gun violence trends: CDC, WONDER, 2011–2020.

Gun injuries: Ted R. Miller and David Swedler analysis of HCUP nonfatal injury: 2017.

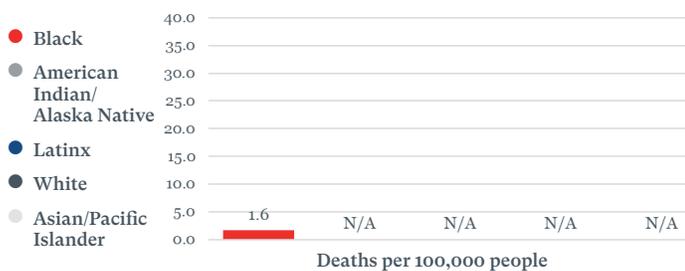
Cost of gun violence: Ted R. Miller analysis of CDC fatal injury: 2018 and HCUP nonfatal injury: 2017.

Totals do not always sum to 100% due to rounding.

GUN SUICIDES AND SUICIDE ATTEMPTS

The District of Columbia has the **lowest** rate of gun suicides and gun suicide attempts in the US. The average number of gun suicides and gun suicide attempts is **fewer than 10** per year and is therefore suppressed.

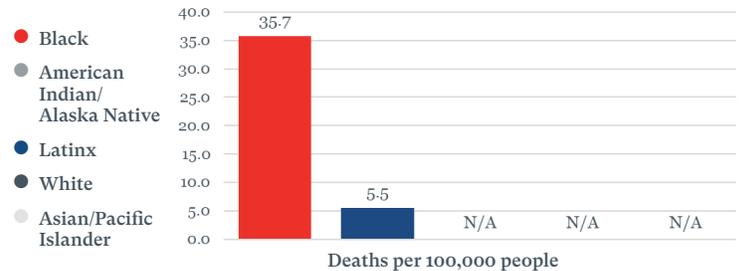
Gun Suicides By Race/Ethnicity in the District of Columbia



GUN HOMICIDES AND ASSAULTS

Every year, an average of **119** people in the District of Columbia die by gun homicides and **192** are wounded by gun assaults—a rate of **15.5** homicides and **27.7** assaults per 100,000 people. The District of Columbia has the **2nd-highest** rate of gun homicides and gun assaults in the US. In the District of Columbia, **80%** of all homicides involve a gun, compared to **76%** nationwide.

Gun Homicides By Race/Ethnicity in the District of Columbia



CHILDREN AND TEENS GUN DEATHS

Guns are the **leading** cause of death among children and teens in the District of Columbia. In the District of Columbia, an average of **17** children and teens die by guns every year, of which **fewer than 5%** of these deaths are suicides and **96%** are homicides. In the US, **35%** of all gun deaths among children and teens are suicides and **60%** are homicides.

INTIMATE PARTNER HOMICIDES

In 2019, **fewer than 10** women were fatally shot by an intimate partner in the District of Columbia. **70%** of female intimate partner homicide victims were killed with a gun, compared to **67%** nationwide.

Sources

Gun suicides: CDC, WONDER, five-year average: 2016–2020.

Gun homicides: CDC, WONDER, five-year average: 2016–2020. Homicides include shootings by police.

Gun suicide attempts and gun assaults: Ted R. Miller and David Swedler analysis of HCUP nonfatal injury: 2017.

Children and teens gun deaths: CDC, WONDER, five-year average: 2016–2020, ages 0–19; Leading causes of death: CDC, WONDER, 2020, ages 1–19.

Intimate partner homicides: CDC, National Violent Death Reporting System, 2019; Intimate partner homicides by race and ethnicity: CDC, National Violent Death Reporting System, 2018–2019.

Note: Gun violence data on EveryStat and in this fact sheet includes individuals who die by guns or are wounded by guns and visit a hospital for care. We recognize that the impact of gun violence extends far beyond those who are killed or physically injured. However, data on those who witness an act of gun violence, are threatened with a gun, or know or care for someone wounded or killed is not systematically collected at this time.