

# Gun Violence in the District of Columbia

## OVERVIEW

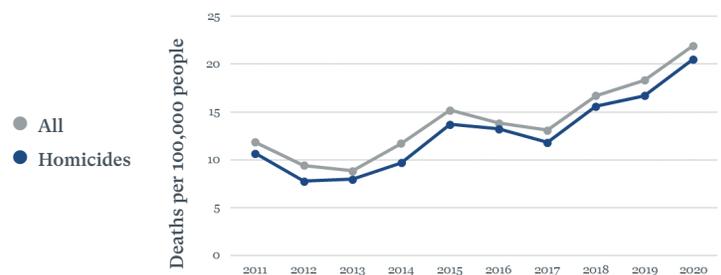
In an average year, **128** people die and **885** are wounded by guns in the District of Columbia. The District of Columbia has the **highest** rate of gun violence in the US.



Data on states, congressional districts, and counties:  
[EveryStat.org](https://www.everystat.com)

## GUN DEATHS OVER TIME

In the District of Columbia, the rate of gun deaths increased **85%** from 2011 to 2020, compared to a **33%** increase nationwide. The rate of gun homicides increased **92%** compared to a **70%** increase nationwide. Data on gun suicides was not consistently available in the District of Columbia during this time period.

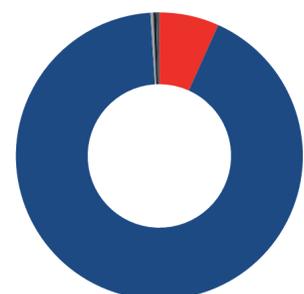
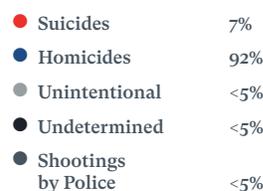


## COST OF GUN VIOLENCE

The District of Columbia has the **8th-highest** societal cost of gun violence in the US at **\$2,844** per resident each year. Gun deaths and injuries cost the District of Columbia **\$2 billion** each year, of which **\$106.4 million** is paid by taxpayers.

## GUN DEATHS BY INTENT

In the District of Columbia, **7%** of gun deaths are suicides and **92%** are homicides. This is compared to **59%** and **38%** nationwide, respectively.



### SOURCES:

Gun deaths: CDC, WONDER, five-year average: 2016–2020.

Gun violence trends: CDC, WONDER, 2011–2020.

Gun injuries: Ted R. Miller, David Swedler, and Kate Schnippel analysis of HCUP nonfatal injury: 2019.

Cost of gun violence: Ted R. Miller and Bruce Lawrence analysis of CDC fatal injury: 2019 and HCUP nonfatal injury: 2019.

Rankings are based on the 50 states and Washington, DC, with first being highest, 51st lowest. Death and injury rankings are based on rates, economic cost rankings are based on average societal per-resident cost. Overall state gun violence rankings are calculated by adding count of gun deaths plus count of nonfatal gun injuries divided by population.

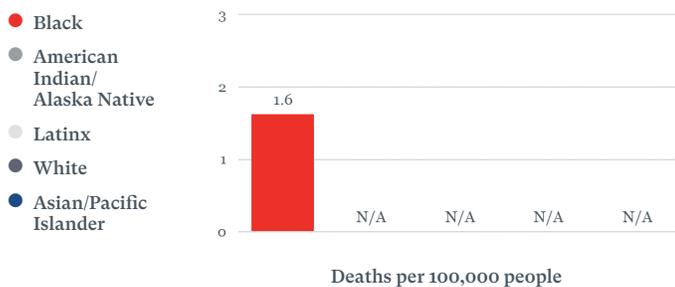
Totals do not always sum to 100% due to rounding.

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## GUN SUICIDES AND SUICIDE ATTEMPTS

Every year, **fewer than 10** people in the District of Columbia die by gun suicides and **16** are wounded by gun suicide attempts—a rate of **1.2** suicides and **2.3** suicide attempts per 100,000 people. The District of Columbia has the **45th-highest** rate of gun suicides and gun suicide attempts in the US.

### Gun Suicides By Race/Ethnicity in the District of Columbia

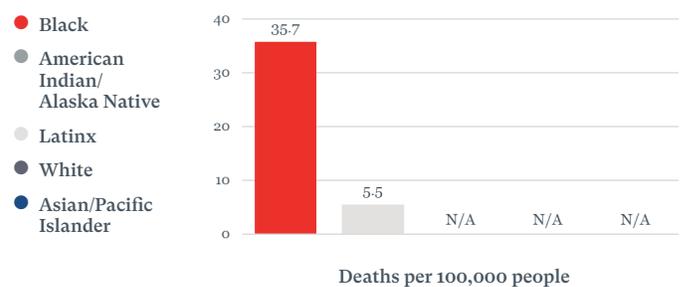


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## GUN HOMICIDES AND ASSAULTS

Every year, an average of **119** people in the District of Columbia die by gun homicides and **327** are wounded by gun assaults—a rate of **15.5** homicides and **46.3** assaults per 100,000 people. The District of Columbia has the **highest** rate of gun homicides and gun assaults in the US. In the District of Columbia, **80%** of all homicides involve a gun, compared to **76%** nationwide.

### Gun Homicides By Race/Ethnicity in the District of Columbia



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## CHILDREN AND TEENS GUN DEATHS

Guns are the **leading** cause of death among children and teens in the District of Columbia. In the District of Columbia, an average of **17** children and teens die by guns every year, of which **fewer than 5%** of these deaths are suicides and **96%** are homicides. In the US, **35%** of all gun deaths among children and teens are suicides and **60%** are homicides.

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## INTIMATE PARTNER HOMICIDES

In 2019, **fewer than 10** women were fatally shot by an intimate partner in the District of Columbia. **70%** of female intimate partner homicide victims were killed with a gun, compared to **67%** nationwide.

#### SOURCES:

Gun suicides and gun homicides: CDC, WONDER, five-year average: 2016–2020. Homicides include shootings by police.

Gun suicide attempts and gun assaults: Ted R. Miller, David Swedler, and Kate Schnippel analysis of HCUP nonfatal injury: 2019.

Children and teens gun deaths: CDC, WONDER, five-year average: 2016–2020, ages 0–19; Leading causes of death: CDC, WONDER, 2020, ages 1–19.

Intimate partner homicides: CDC, National Violent Death Reporting System, 2019; Intimate partner homicides by race and ethnicity: CDC, National Violent Death Reporting System, 2018–2019.

Note: Gun violence data on EveryStat and in this fact sheet includes individuals who die or are wounded by guns and visit a hospital for care. The impact of gun violence extends far beyond those who are killed or physically injured, but data on those who witness gun violence, are threatened with a gun, or know or care for someone wounded or killed is not systematically collected at this time.